

**Figure S1** Relationship between magnitude (mean percent plant surface browsed annually) and frequency (number of years browsed) of browsing damage experienced by individual *Viola cazortensis* plants over the 20-yr study period. The line is the least squares-fitted quadratic regression ( $F_{2,50} = 300.1$ ,  $P \ll 0.0001$ ,  $R^2 = 0.923$ ).

